

Module	Name	Question
system	note1	UNCHR Melkadida Baseline Survey - Livelihoods and Energy
system	start_time	
system	end_time	
system	tab_date	
system	tab_id	
module1	begin_m1	Module 1: Identification and Informed Consent
module1	m1_note1	Begin Module 1: Household ID and Informed Consent
module1	q100	Camp name
module1	q101	Hello enumerator, please select your name.
module1	q102	Supervisor Code
module1	q103	Household ID
module1	q103a	Household ID
module1	m1_note2	Begin Interview: Please READ:
module1	consent	Informed Consent
module1	q104	Does the respondent consent to participate in this survey?
module1	q105	Which cooperative does the respondent participate in?
module1	consent_end	
module1	end_m1	End Module 1
module2	m2	Module 2: Beneficiary Information
module2	m2_note1	Beneficiary Information
module2	q201	Name of cooperative member
module2	q204	What is your age?
module2	q205	What is your individual number on your ID card?
module2	q209	Where do you live?
module2	q209_oth	Please Specify
module2	q210	When did you arrive in \${q209}? (specific date is not important, please indicate accurate month/year)
module2	q211	Block number
module2	q212	Community number
module2	q213	House number
module2	q215	What country did you live in before you came to Ethiopia?
module2	q215_oth	Please Specify
module2	q216	What region of Somalia did you live in?
module2	q216a	What clan are you?
module2	q216a_oth	Please Specify
module2	q217	Which sub-clan or group?
module2	q218	In which country were you born?
module2	q218_oth	Please Specify
module2	q219	When did you leave the country you were born in? (specific date is not important, please indicate accurate month/year)
module2	m2_note2	I will now ask you about your current and past education as well as vocational trainings.
module2	q221	Are you currently attending school, college, or university?
module2	q222	In what country did you complete your last year of your education?
module2	q223	Please Specify
module2	q224	What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
module2	q226	In total, how many years of education have you completed?
module2	q227	How many years of education did you complete in your country of origin?
module2	m2_note4	Vocational Training
module2	q228	Have you completed any vocational training?
module2	q229	Which vocational training?
module2	q229a	Please specify
module2	m12_r1	Vocational Training
module2	q230_row	
module2	q230_vocatio	
module2	m12b	Vocational Questions
module2	q231	Where did you complete your training for <u>\${q230_vocational}</u>?

module2	q232	Please Specify
module2		vocational
module2	m12_r1	
module2	m2	End Module 2
moduler3	mr3	Module 3: Household Roster
module3	mr3_note1	Please tell me about each of the persons who lives in this household, <i>starting with the head of the household</i>.
module3	m3_g1	Household Member to the Household Roster
module3	qr1_301	Name of the household member
module3	qr1_302	Is \${qr1_301} male or female?
module3	qr1_303a	What is the relationship of \${qr1_301} to the head of the household?
module3	qr1_304	How old is \${qr1_301}?
module3	qr1_305	Does \${qr1_301} have a job?
module3	qr1_306	How much did \${qr1_301} earn in the last 30 days (in Birr)?
module3	qr1_307	What is the highest school grade \${qr1_301} has completed?
module3	qr1_307_oth	Please Specify
module3	qr1_308	What is current marital status of \${qr1_301}?
module3	qr1_308a	How many wives do you have?
module3	qr1_308b	How many wives, including yourself, does your husband currently have?
module3	qr1_309	Does \${qr1_301} currently go to school?
module3	qr1_310	Is it a public or a private school?
module3	qr1_311	How much do you pay per month for \${qr1_301}'s public education?
module3	qr1_312	How much do you pay per month for \${qr1_301}'s private education?
module3	qr1_313	Does \${qr1_301} currently go to Quranic school/madrassa?
module3	qr1_314	How much do you pay per month for \${qr1_301}'s qr1_uranic school?
module3	qr1_315	In which class/grade is \${qr1_301} ?
module3	qr1_316	In total, how many years of formal education has \${qr1_301} successfully completed?
module3	qr1_317	During the last 30 days, how many days has \${qr1_301} worked to earn an income?
module3	qr1_318	Which work does \${qr1_301} do?
module3	qr1_318a	Please Specify
module3	qr1_319	Are there more members of the household?
module3	m3_g1	End Module 3
module3	m3	(Household roster questions repeat until each member is accounted for)
module4	m4	Module 4: Social Networks
module4	m4_note	I will now ask you a few questions about your household and social networks when you first arrived in the camp.
module4	q401	How many people were in your household when you first arrived in the camp?
module4	q402	How many of them were adults?
module4	q403	How many of them were children?
module4	q404	How many adults did you arrive to the camp with in total?
module4	q405	How many adults did you know in this camp when you first arrived?
module4	q408	Do you or a member of your family hold any position of leadership or power in the community?
module4	q409	What is / are these positions?
module4	q409a	Please Specify
module4	q410	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Clan Elder</u>?
module4	q410a	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Zone leader</u>?
module4	q410b	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Block leader</u>?
module4	q410c	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>RCC member</u>?
module4	q410d	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>RCC Leadership</u>?
module4	q410e	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Religious leader</u>?
module4	q410f	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Cooperative
module4	q410g	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Women's association
module4	q410h	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Youth association
module4	q410i	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>Youth association
module4	q410j	Since when have you or a member of your family held the position of <u>\${q409a}</u>?
module4	end_m4	End Module 4
		[No Module 5]
module6	m6	Module 6: Finances

module6	m6_note	In this next module, I am going to ask you about your financial situation.
module6	m6_note1	Loans: This first part is going to be about any loans or credits you might have.
module6	q601	Do you currently have a loan from a bank, a microfinance institution, a private lender or any friend or family member?
module6	q602	What type of funder granted the loan?
module6	q603	Please Specify
module6	q603a	What is the total amount of money you currently have as a loan?
module6	q604	Why did you take a loan?
module6	q604a	Please Specify
module6	q605	Why don't you have a loan?
module6	q605a	Please Specify
module6	m6_note2	Savings: Next, I will ask you about any savings and bank accounts you might have.
module6	q606	Do you currently have any savings?
module6	q607	How much do you currently have saved [in Birr] in total?
module6	q609	Where are your savings currently? (e.g., bank account, an NGO savings scheme, or a microfinance institution)
module6	q609a	Please Specify
module6	q610	Why do you save money?
module6	q610a	Please Specify
module6	q611	How much money did your household have in savings when you arrived in Ethiopia?
module6	q612	Of what currency?
module6	q612a	Please Specify
module6	q613	How much money did your household have in savings three years ago, in 2017?
module6	q614	Of what currency?
module6	q614a	Please Specify
module6	end_m6	End Module 6
module6	m6a	Income - Other sources
module6	m6a_note	Income - Other sources
module6	q615	Do you have another primary income-generating activity, apart from earning income with your cooperative?
module6	q616	What is this activity?
module6	q616a	Please Specify
module6	q617	How many days did you work in this other activity in the last 30 days?
module6	q618	For this activity, how much did you earn in the last 30 days?
module6	end_m6a	End Module 6a
module7	m7	Module 7: Food Consumption and Expenditures
module7	m7_note	In this next module, we would like to find out about your household's food consumption and expenditures.
module7	m7_note1	In the past 7 days, how many days have you (or members of your household) eaten:
module7	q701	Maize, rice, sorghum, and millet
module7	q702	Wheat flour, chapatti and other cereals, pasta & macaroni
module7	q703	Teff or injera
module7	q704	Cassava, potatoes and sweet potatoes
module7	q705	Beans, peas, lentils or shiro
module7	q706	Groundnuts, cashew nuts and other nuts
module7	q707	Vegetables and leaves like kale and okra
module7	q708	Fruits
module7	q709	Beef, goat, camel , poultry, and other meat
module7	q710	Fish, including shellfish
module7	q711	Eggs
module7	q712	Milk, yoghurt and other dairy products
module7	q713	Sugar, sugar products and honey
module7	q714	Oils, fats and butter
module7	q715	Spices, salt, garlic
module7	q716	Tea, coffee, small amounts of milk for tea
module7	m7_note2	Food Security

module7	m7_note3	I'm going to read you several statements that people have made about their food situation in the last four weeks. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was true, and how frequent in was on the following scale: 1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks)
module7	q717	In the past four weeks, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?
module7	q718	How often did this happen?
module7	q719	In the past four weeks, were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?
module7	q720	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q721	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?
module7	q722	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q723	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?
module7	q724	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q725	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?
module7	q726	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q727	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?
module7	q728	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q729	In the past four weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?
module7	q730	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q731	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?
module7	q732	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	q733	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?
module7	q734	If yes, how often did this happen?
module7	end_m7	End Module 7
module7	m7a	Expenditures
module7	m7a_note	Monthly Expenditures: In the second part of this module, I will ask you about how much money your household spent on various types of items.
module7	m7a_note1	In the past 30 days, how much did your household spend on....in Birr
module7	q735	Food / drink consumed at home
module7	q736	In restaurants and fast food
module7	q737	Transport
module7	q738	Entertainment and information
module7	q739	Soda and tobacco
module7	q740	Ch'at
module7	q741	Airtime (telephone cards)
module7	q742	Clothes
module7	q743	Cooking fuel
module7	q744	Personal items
module7	q745	Personal services
module7	m7a_note2	Yearly expenditures
module7	m7a_note3	In the past twelve months, how much did you spend on...
module7	q746	Health
module7	q748	Traditional / life events
module7	m7a_note4	Assets
module7	q750	Next I would like to ask you questions about some assets that you or your household might own, both at home and for any business you might have.
module7	m7a_note5	Cooking fuel
module7	q751	What type of fuel does your household mainly use for cooking?
module7	q752	Other (specify)
module7	q753	Does your household have electricity or solar panels?
module7	q753a	Access to electricity has improved my child's attendance at school.

module7	q753b	Access to electricity has improved my child's test scores at school.
module7	m7a_note6	Animals
module7	q754	Does your household own any animals (here in Ethiopia)?
module7	m7a_note7	How many of the following animals does your household own?
module7	q755	Cattle
module7	q756	Donkeys
module7	q757	Camel
module7	q758	Goat
module7	q759	Sheep
module7	q760	Chicken or ducks
module7	q761	Doves (pigeons)
module7	q763	Did you arrive in Ethiopia with any of the following assets?
module7	end_m7a	End Module 7a
module8	m8	Module 8: Community Relations
module8	m8_note	Next, I will ask you about your opinions of the host community and your interactions with local Ethiopians.
module8	q801	I feel like I can trust local Ethiopians in this kebele
module8	q802	I feel like I can trust refugees in the camp where I live
module8	q803	I feel that we are culturally similar to the host community
module8	q804	I feel that refugees are well integrated with the host community
module8	m8_note1	In the past 30 days, how many times have you...
module8	q805	Helped an Ethiopian with / at their work?
module8	q806	Had an Ethiopian help you with your work?
module8	q807	Shared a meal with an Ethiopian?
module8	q808	Had a business exchange with an Ethiopian?
module8	q809	Had a personal, meaningful conversation with an Ethiopian?
module8	q810	Do you regularly go to the mosque?
module8	q811	Out of 10 people in your mosque, how many are Ethiopians?
module8	end_m8	End Module 8
module9	m9	Module 9: Well-being and Aspirations
module9	m9_note	Next, I will ask you about your opinions of the host community and your interactions with local Ethiopians.
module9	q901	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?
module9	q902	How satisfied were you with your life as a whole before you joined the cooperative?
module9	q903	Think about the difference between last year and this year. How is your household's current economic well-being compared to this time a year ago?
module9	q904	Think about next year. How will your household's economic well-being next year be compared to your current situation?
module9	m9_note1	Next, I would like to ask you a few questions related to your security situation.
module9	q905	For your income-generating activity (work), do you have to leave the camp regularly?
module9	q906	When you leave the camp for your income-generating activity, where do you usually go?
module9	q907	What other place?
module9	q908	In the last 30 days, how many times did you leave the camp?
module9	q909	In the last 30 days, how many nights have you spent outside the camp (i.e. in the bush / in the field / in another camp or village)?
module9	q910	Where did you spend the nights outside the camp?
module9	q911	What other place?
module9	m9_note2	Make sure you and the interviewee have absolute privacy. No other person should be in the same room. READ: "I will now ask you some questions about some sensitive situations. You don't have to answer and can skip the questions or pause the interview whenever you want."
module9	q912	In the last 12 months, have people you know experienced situations when they felt unsafe while working outside of the camp (e.g. in the fields or bush)?
module9	q913	In the last 12 months, have you experienced situations where you felt unsafe while working outside of the camp (e.g. in the fields or bush)?
module9	m9_note3	In the last 12 months, have you experienced any of the following - in your home, the camp, or outside of the camp:
module9	q914	Someone took your earnings or property against your will?
module9	q915	Someone threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?
module9	q916	Someone attacked you violently (e.g. pushed, kicked, slapped, hit you)?

module9	q917	Someone forced you to do something sexual against your will?
module9	q918	In the last 30 days, how many times did you leave children aged 9 or younger behind while working?
module9	q919	Who did you leave them with? (aged 9 or younger)
module9	q920	Please Specify
module9	q921	In the last 30 days, how many times have you brought your children age 9 or younger along while working?
module9	q922	In the last 30 days, how many times did you leave children aged 10 or older behind while working?
module9	q923	Who did you leave them with? (aged 10 or older)
module9	q924	Please Specify
module9	q925	In the last 30 days, how many times have you brought your children age 10 or older along while working?
module9	end_m9	End Module 9
module10	m10	Module 10: Household Dynamics
module10	m10_note	Next, I would like to ask you about decision-making processes in your household.
module10	q1001	Who would you say makes financial decisions in your household today?
module10	q1002	Please Specify
module10	q1012	In the year before you came to Ethiopia, who would you say made financial decisions in your household ?
module10	q1013	Other (specify)
module10	q1014	During the last 12 months, did you have any major arguments with your spouse (or other household members) over financial decisions?
module10	q1015	How often did this happen?
module10	q1016	Compared to before you left your country of origin, have major arguments with your spouse (or other household members) over financial decisions occurred more often, less often or stayed about the same?
module10	q1017	Who would you say makes decisions about child-rearing?
module10	q1018	Please Specify
module10	q1019	In the year before you came to Ethiopia, who would you say made decisions about child-rearing in your household ?
module10	q1020	Other (specify)
module10	q1021	Who would you say makes decisions about your physical health (e.g., decide to visit health facility)?
module10	q1022	Please Specify
module10	q1023	In the year before you came to Ethiopia, who would you say made decisions about your physical health?
module10	q1024	Other (specify)
module10	m10	End Module 10
module11	m11	Module 11: Anxiety, depression, Trauma and PTSD
module11	m11_note1	Now I'm going to be asking you some questions about how you have been feeling over the past 2 weeks. I will read the questions to you and each of the four possible answers.
module11	q1102	Having little drive or pleasure for doing things
module11	q1103	Feeling sad, depressed, or hopeless
module11	q1104	Having trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much
module11	q1105	Feeling tired or having little energy
module11	q1106	Losing appetite or over eating
module11	q1107	Feeling bad about yourself — or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down
module11	q1108	Having trouble concentrating on things such as reading, performing your daily activities, or cooking
module11	q1009	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite — being so fidgety/ agitated or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual
module11	q1110	Having thoughts of hurting yourself in some way
module11	m11g1	Vulnerabilities
module11	m11_note2	Next, I am going to ask you a few questions about vulnerable people in your household.
module11	q1111	Do you or does anybody in your household have any of the following vulnerabilities?

module11	q1111_oth	Other (specify)
module11	q1112	When you arrived in the camp, did you or anybody in your household have any of these vulnerabilities?
module11	m11	End Module 11
module12	m12	Module 12: Physical Health
module12	m12_note	In this next section, I am going to ask you about the state of your physical health.
module12	q1201	How much physical pain have you experienced in the past 30 days?
module12	q1202	How severe is the physical pain that you have been living with?
module12	m12_note1	Next, I am going to ask you about how much PHYSICAL difficulty have you had, on average, over the past 30 days, while doing some activities. I will read the questions to you and each of the five possible answers.
module12	m12g1	Difficulties
module12	q1203	In the past 30 days, how much difficulty did you have in standing for long periods such as 30 minutes?
module12	q1204	In the past 30 days, how much difficulty did you have in taking care of your household responsibilities?
module12	q1205	In the past 30 days, how much difficulty did you have in learning a new task, for example learning how to get to a new place
module12	q1206	In the past 30 days, how much of a problem did you have in joining in community activities (for example, festivities, religious or other activities) in the same way as anyone else can?
module12	q1207	In the past 30 days, how much difficulty did you have in concentrating on doing something for ten minutes?
module12	q1208	In the past 30 days, how much difficulty did you have in walking a long distance such as a kilometer?
module12	m12	End Module 12
module13	m13	Module 13: Regulatory Environmental and access to aid and services
module13	m13_note	Next, I am going to read you a few statements about your security and your access to services. Please tell me to what extent you agree with them.
module13	q1301	I have access to health care.
module13	q1302	My children have access to education.
module13	q1303	The level of security is good.
module13	q1304	Within the past month, the police have stopped me because I am a refugee. (Does not include regular security checkpoints)
module13	end_m13	End Module 13
		[Cooperative type-specific modules inserted here.]
system	m17	Module 17: Contact Information for Survey
system	m17_note	Contact Information for Endline Survey
system	q1701	Thank you very much for your time and cooperation. This is the end of the interview. We are planning to conduct follow-up research in two years. We therefore would like to ask you your contact details to be able to find you in the future.
system	m17_note1	No problem at all. Thank you very much again for your kind cooperation.
system	m17_note2	Thank you very much. Could you give me following information in order to contact you again?
system	q1702	What is your first name?
system	q1703	What is your middle name?
system	q1704	What is your last name?
system	q1705	What is your mobile phone number?
system	q1706	Alternative phone number (Other household member or close relative, optional)
system	end_m17	End Module 13
system	end_note	End of Survey THANK YOU
system	interview_note	Interviewer's Observations
system	int_comment	Comments about respondent:
system	int_specific	Comments on specific questions:
system	int_other	Any other comments: